# **Ruben Cantu**

Convicted 1985 San Antonio (Bexar County) Texas

Executed 1993

## **Guilty or Not?????**



## **Background:**

- \* Cantu was age 17 when arrested, no prior convictions
- \* Former special ed student, skipped school, ran with a tough crowd
- \* Charged in death of Pedro Gomez, shot during an attempted robbery on Nov. 8, 1984
- \* Eyewitness who survived, Juan Moreno, twice told police early on it was not Cantu. Case seemed to be dropped by police.
- \* Cantu got involved in a bar fight March 1, 1985, with a cop; cop was shot (that case thrown out because of problems)
- \* Police again questioned Moreno. He was pressured by authorities and later identified Cantu as being involved. Moreno was an undocumented immigrant.
- \* Convicted and sentenced to death; continued to proclaim his innocence post trial
- \* Codefendant Garza pled, avoided death. Did not name Cantu as being involved
- \* Executed August 24, 1993

### **Houston Chronicle investigation revealed**

- \* No physical evidence (not even bullet or fingerprint) tied Cantu to murder
- \* Alibi witnesses for Cantu were never interviewed by police
- \* Police reports have holes and irregularities
- \* Defense attorneys on appeal never tried to find Moreno and interview him
- \* Both Garza and Moreno indicated again later on that Cantu was not involved

### Quotes from key people connected to the case

#### \* Sam Millsap, Bexar County District Attorney at the time of the case

"We have a system that permits people to be convicted based on evidence that could be wrong because it's mistaken or it's corrupt," (South Shore Forum 11/23/05)

"...What makes the Cantu case so troubling is that it could happen anywhere—even Kansas. Ruben Cantu received more than the fair trial our system guarantees—he arguably received a perfect trial. He had a fine defense attorney and a fair judge; every bit of exculpatory evidence was voluntarily disclosed to the defense and fully litigated. And yet, almost 25 years later, very serious questions remain..." (testimony to Kansas Senate Judiciary Committee 1/20/2010

#### \* Miriam Ward, Cantu jury forewoman

"We did the best we could with the information we had, but with a little extra work, a little extra effort, maybe we'd have gotten the right information."

"The bottom line is, an innocent person was put to death for it. We all have our finger in that."

#### To learn more:

"Did Texas execute an innocent man?" Lise Olsen, Houston Chronicle, 11/20/05

http://www.chron.com/news/houston-texas/article/Did-Texas-execute-an-innocent-man-1559704.php

"Mistrust: Court's decision to leave a wrongful execution inquiry with a tainted DA clouds Texas justice." Houston Chronicle, 9/5/2006

http://www.chron.com/opinion/editorials/article/Mistrust-Court-s-decision-to-leave-a-wrongful-1898931.php

"Legislature should seriously reconsider the death penalty" by Grant Jones and Sam Millsap (both former district attorneys) *Houston Chronicle*, 12/13/2012

http://www.chron.com/opinion/outlook/article/Legislature-should-seriously-reconsider-the-death-4116758.php